

Musée Héritage Museum

Finding Aid - Brigadier-General Raymond Brutinel fonds (2014.22)

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Brigadier-General Raymond Brutinel fonds

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Summary information

Repository:	Musée Héritage Museum
Title:	Brigadier-General Raymond Brutinel fonds
Reference code:	2014.22
Date:	1882 - 2011 (date of creation)
Physical description:	45 cm of textual and other materials.
Language:	English
Language:	French
Dates of creation, revision and deletion:	Fonds arranged and described May 2015.

Administrative history / Biographical sketch

Note

Brigadier-General Raymond Pierre Marc Brutinel was born May 6, 1882 in Alet-les-Bains, Aude, France. His father was Louis Brutinel and his mother was Louise Maury. In 1903, Brutinel married Marie Calamun (1882-1952). They divorced in 1907 but continued to live together. Brutinel had a daughter, Raymonde (b. 1905) and two sons, Roger (b. 1904) and Pierre (b. 1909).

In 1904, Brutinel and his family moved to Canada. They settled in Edmonton, Alberta but Brutinel also bought property in St. Albert. During his time in Alberta, Brutinel served as editor for *Le Courrier de L'Ouest*, Alberta's first French language newspaper. He also surveyed routes and resources for the development of the Grand Trunk Railway. He discovered the coal-rich region around Pembina and is considered the founder of the area known as the Coal Branch. Brutinel was also instrumental in building the Interurban Railway between Edmonton and St. Albert, which ran until 1914.

In 1913, Brutinel and his family moved to Westmount, Montreal. At the start of World War I, Brutinel joined the Canadian army and pioneered the formation of a mobile motorized machine gun unit, financing it himself and soliciting donations from other wealthy citizens in Montreal, Ottawa, and Winnipeg. In August 24, 1914, Brutinel enrolled the first recruits for the Canadian Motor Machine Gun Brigade, which was the first fully mechanized unit of the British Empire. The Motor Machine Gun Brigade played a significant role in many battles, including Vimy, Canal de Nord, and Somme.

At the end of World War I, in 1919, Brutinel returned to Westmount, Montreal, only to discover that his lawyer had lost all of his assets. Brutinel moved to France in the same year where he worked and invested in different businesses including the Schneider-Creusot Company and the Banque Adam, and purchased several properties and vineyards. Between 1939-1945, during World War II, Brutinel worked with the French Resistance and developed an underground network to aid escaped prisoners of war and downed airmen, as well as send messages.

Brutinel won many military awards, including the Distinguished Service Order (1916), Officier de la Legion d'Honneur (1918), Order of St Michael and St George (1918), Order of the Bath (1919), Croix de Guerre with stars and palm (1919), Commandeur de la Legion d'Honneur (1926). He earned seven citations to the Order of the British Army between 1916-1919, two citations to the Order of the French Army (1918), and a citation to the Order of the 42nd D.I. delivered by General Deville (1918). Brutinel was a naturalized Canadian citizen. He died on September 21, 1964 in his Chateau near Couloume-Mondebat, Gares, in France.

Main source for biographical note from: Baylaucq, Dominique, and Jacques Baylaucq. Brutinel: The Extraordinary Story of a French Citizen Brigadier-General in the Canadian Army. Trans. Shelley Pomerance. St Albert: Arts and Heritage Foundation of St. Albert, 2014.

Custodial history

The records were originally in the custody of Raymond Brutinel. After his death, custody transferred to his family. All records created after Brutinel's death were accumulated by the Brutinel family. Most of these records were then lent to Jacques and Dominique Baylaucq in France, who were conducting research on Raymond Brutinel in order to write his biography. All records were donated to the Musée by Brutinel's granddaughter, Anne Robillard, in 2014. Anne Robillard sent the records in her custody from Quebec, and the Baylaucqs sent the records in their custody from France.

Scope and content

The fonds consists of photographs and postcards, Brutinel's personal papers, documents related to his properties, his family papers, and research material about his life. The photographs and postcards depict Brutinel, his family, his properties, and the Canadian Motor Machine Gun Corps. Brutinel's personal papers include records created during his lifetime, 1882-1964, which include general correspondence, operation reports from WWI, manuscripts and histories of the Machine Gun Corps, related newspaper articles, military and civic honours and certificates, and photographs. There are also legal and financial documents, maps and plans, and correspondence about purchase and sale of properties, Chateau de Couloume and Chateau de Bordaberry. Family papers include condolence letters and a collection of Brutinel's obituary from different newspapers. The research materials include different biographical sketches and manuscripts about Brutinel, genealogical research, and the Brutinels' marriage and divorce information. This fonds is arranged into five series: Photographs and postcards, Personal papers, Property, Family papers, and Research.

Notes

Title notes

- **Source of title proper:** Title based on the contents of the fonds.

Immediate source of acquisition

Gift of Anne Robillard, 2014.

Arrangement

Arrangement based on the item list provided by Dominique and Jacques Baylaucq.

Restrictions on access

No restrictions on access.

Finding aids

Item list by Dominique and Jacques Baylaucq available.

Related material

Related collection items can be found in the collections database.

Other notes

- **Publication status:** published
 - **Institution identifier:** 2014.22
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Access points

- Brutinel, Raymond, Brigadier-General (subject)
 - Textual record (documentary form)
 - Graphic material (documentary form)
 - Military (subject)
 - World War I (subject)
 - World War II (subject)
 - St. Albert (place)
 - Edmonton (place)
 - France (place)
-

Series descriptions

Photographs and postcards series

Date: 1882 - 1964, 1971 - 2011 (date of creation)

Scope and content:

This series consists of photographs, postcards, and slides depicting Brutinel, his family, the 1st Automobile Machine Gun Brigade, and Brutinel's properties in France (Chateau du Couloume, Chateau de Bordaberry, and the La Hutte villa). The series contains 2014.22.01 to 2014.22.102.

Physical description: 89 photographs : b&w and colour ; 35.4 x 43.2 cm or smaller, and 13 col. slides.

Note [generalNote]:

Oversize photographs (2014.22.06 to 2014.22.15) have been separated and stored in Map cabinet 37-3, Drawer 3.

Access points:

- Graphic material (documentary form)

Publication status:

published

File / item list

Reference code	Title	Dates	Physical description
2014.22.01	Item - Standing portrait of Brutinel in uniform <i>Scope and content:</i> This is a black and white reproduction of a coloured painting of Brutinel standing in military uniform. The original painting is by William Logsdail.	1919	1 photograph : b&w ; 20.5 x 27.1 cm.
2014.22.02	Item - Brutinel with Canadian Machine Gun Brigade Staff <i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts Brutinel in military uniform seated with four members of his Machine Gun Brigade standing behind him. From left to right: Captain J.K. Lawson, Major J.D. Foster, Captain M.R. Lever (Marshall), and Lieutenant P.M. Hume. An inscription on the photograph reads "G.O.C. Canadian Machine Gun and Staff--11th Nov"	11 Nov. 1919	1 photograph : b&w ; 20.5 x 25.9 cm.
2014.22.03	Item - Portrait of Marie Calamun <i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts Marie Calamun, Brutinel's wife, posing with a white lace veil on her head.	[1914 - 1919]	1 photograph : b&w ; 12.2 x 17.5 cm.
2014.22.04	Item - Postcard of Chateau du Couloume <i>Scope and content:</i> The postcard depicts a photograph of the Chateau du Couloume estate in Couloume-Mondebat, France, which Brutinel purchased in 1953 and remained at until his death in 1964.	[195- - 1964]	1 photograph : b&w ; 10.4 x 15 cm.
2014.22.05	Item - Plaque commemorating Brutinel and the Canadian Machine Gun Brigade <i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts the commemoration plaques in the Chateau Laurier, Ottawa. On the top of the plaque, there is a circular relief of Brutinel and a relief showing Canadian machine guns on Vimy Ridge.	ca. 1919	1 photograph : b&w ; 25.5 x 20.8 cm.

	The plaque commemorates the Canadian Machine Gun Corps commanded by Brigadier-General R. Brutinel, C.B., C.M.G., D.S.O., and the memory of the members of the Canadian Machine Gun Corps who died on active service and in honour of those who served 1914-1919. A smaller plaque underneath reads "In the Chateau Laurier, the Canadian Machine Gun Corps had its beginning--Here in August 1914, Major Raymond Brutinel enrolled the first recruits for the Corps."		
2014.22.06	Item - Brutinel's armoured vehicle beside a 1956 tank	1956	1 photograph : b&w ; 26 x 34.3 cm.
	<p><i>Scope and content:</i></p> <p>This photograph depicts the armoured vehicle designed by Brutinel in 1914 driving alongside a 1956 tank. General F.F. Worthington is driving the armoured vehicle. A caption reads "Quarante-deux ans se sont écoulés entre le char blindé Canadien de Brutinel de 1914 et le char d'assaut de 1956" (Forty-two years have elapsed between the Canadian armoured tank of Brutinel of 1914 and the tank of 1956.)</p> <p><i>Note [generalNote]:</i></p> <p>Stored in Map cabinet 37-3, Drawer 3.</p>		
2014.22.07	Item - Vehicles of the 1st Canadian Automobile Machine Gun Brigade moving to the Rockcliffe Ranges, Ottawa.	23 Sept. 1914	1 photograph : b&w ; 35.4 x 43.2 cm.
	<p><i>Scope and content:</i></p> <p>This photograph depicts six vehicles of the 1st Canadian Automobile Machine Gun Brigade moving to the Rockcliffe Ranges, Ottawa, for inspection by the Governor General. All variants of the 20 trucks purchased from the Auto Car Company of Ardmore, Pennsylvania, can be seen. Right to left: officers' liaison vehicle, "Auto Car" armoured car, couple of general transport vehicles, shop van, and ambulance. This photograph was taken by the Surveyor General's Office in Ottawa.</p>		
2014.22.08	Item - Line up of six vehicles	[1914 - 1919]	1 photograph : b&w ; 35.4 x 43.2 cm.
	<p><i>Scope and content:</i></p> <p>This photograph depicts six vehicles of the 1st Automobile Machine Gun Brigade commanded by Brutinel parked side by side in a field, with the drivers facing the front. From right to left: the lead vehicle, armoured vehicle, three transport vehicles, and a field ambulance. The photograph was taken by the Surveyor General's Office in Ottawa.</p>		
2014.22.09	Item - Armoured vehicle from 1st Automobile Machine Gun Brigade	[1914 - 1919]	1 photograph : b&w ; 35.4 x 43.2 cm.
	<p><i>Scope and content:</i></p> <p>This photograph depicts an armoured vehicle from the 1st Automobile Machine Gun Brigade, which was commanded by Brutinel. The vehicle is manned by two drivers in the front and four gunners in the back. Several different vehicles are parked in the background. This photograph was taken by the Surveyor General's Office in Ottawa.</p>		
2014.22.10	Item - Field ambulance from 1st Automobile Machine Gun Brigade	[1914 - 1919]	1 photograph : b&w ; 35.4 x 43.2 cm.
	<p><i>Scope and content:</i></p> <p>This photograph depicts a field ambulance from the 1st Automobile Machine Gun Brigade, which was commanded by Brutinel. There are two men sitting in the front seat and two men standing beside the ambulance. Stencilled on the side is "1st A.M.G.B. Ottawa, A Battery O.C." This photograph was taken by the Surveyor General's Office in Ottawa.</p>		
2014.22.11	Item - Military parade of armoured vehicles	[1914 - 1919]	1 photograph : b&w ; 35.4 x 43.2 cm.
	<p><i>Scope and content:</i></p>		

	This photograph depicts a parade of the armoured vehicles of the Motor Machine Gun Brigade along Rideau Street in Ottawa, going in front of Chateau Laurier where the first recruits were enrolled in 1914. This photograph was taken by the Surveyor General's Office in Ottawa.		
2014.22.12	Item - Transport vehicle from 1st Automobile Machine Gun Brigade	[1914 - 1919]	1 photograph : b&w ; 35.4 x 43.2 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts a transport vehicle from the 1st Automobile Machine Gun Brigade. which was commanded by Brutinel. Two men are sitting in the front seat. This photograph was taken by the Surveyor General's Office in Ottawa.		
2014.22.13	Item - Vehicle from 1st Automobile Machine Gun Brigade	[1914 - 1919]	1 photograph : b&w ; 35.4 x 43.2 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts a vehicle from the 1st Automobile Machine Gun Brigade. which was commanded by Brutinel. Two men are sitting in the front seat and two men in the back seat. Stencilled on the side of the car is "1st A.M.G.B. Ottawa, A Battery O.C." This photograph was taken by the Surveyor General's Office in Ottawa.		
2014.22.14	Item - Fuel vehicle from 1st Automobile Machine Gun Brigade	[1914 - 1919]	1 photograph : b&w ; 35.4 x 43.2 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts a fuel vehicle from the 1st Automobile Machine Gun Brigade. which was commanded by Brutinel. Two men are sitting in the front seat and the back of the vehicle holds six oil drums. Stencilled on the side of the car is "1st A.M.G.B., Ottawa, Fuel" This photograph was taken by the Surveyor General's Office in Ottawa.		
2014.22.15	Item - Portrait of Brutinel	ca. 1940	1 photograph : b&w ; 28 x 35.2 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This is a formal portrait of Raymond Brutinel. <i>Note [generalNote]:</i> Stored in Map cabinet 37-3, Drawer 3.		
2014.22.16	Item - Portrait of Brutinel in Edmonton	[1904 - 1913]	1 photograph : b&w ; 15.2 x 23.4 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This is a portrait of Raymond Brutinel taken in Edmonton, Alberta.		
2014.22.17	Item - Portrait of Marie Calamun standing	[1904 - 1913]	1 photograph : b&w ; 11.8 x 17.4 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts Marie Calamun, Brutinel's wife, wearing a floor-length white dress and posing beside a vase of flowers.		
2014.22.18	Item - Brutinel standing in military uniform	1916	1 photograph : b&w ; 11.3 x 19.5 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts Brutinel standing in his military uniform holding a cane.		
2014.22.19	Item - Brutinel in military uniform	1916	1 photograph : b&w ; 11.8 x 17.4 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i>		

	This photograph depicts Brutinel seated, wearing his military uniform without the cap.		
2014.22.20	Item - Seated portrait of Brutinel in military uniform	1916	1 photograph : b&w ; 16.6 x 21.5 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts Brutinel seated, wearing his military uniform and cap. An inscription on the photograph reads "A mon grand Roger, Papa."		
2014.22.21	Item - Brutinel seated on a boat deck	[1928 - 1931]	1 photograph : b&w ; 4.5 x 6.6 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts Brutinel sitting on the railing of a boat deck with his legs crossed, smoking a cigarette.		
2014.22.22	Item - Seated portrait of Brutinel	1931	1 photograph : b&w ; 12 x 17.5 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This is a portrait of Brutinel seated, wearing a suit.		
2014.22.23	Item - Brutinel sitting on a bench with Dominique Baylaucq	July 1942	1 photograph : b&w ; 6.5 x 10.8 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts Brutinel sitting outside on a bench with a young Dominique Baylaucq beside him. The photograph was taken in Pau, France.		
2014.22.24	Item - Profile portrait of Brutinel	1940	1 photograph : b&w ; 4.5 x 5.7 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This is a portrait of Brutinel's profile, which was used for his safe-conduct papers at the end of the Second World War.		
2014.22.25	Item - Drawing of Brutinel in military uniform	1919	1 photograph : b&w ; 15.2 x 17.8 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This is a drawing of Brutinel in military uniform. And inscription on the bottom reads "Brig. Gen. R. Brutinel, C.B.. C.M.G., D.S.O."		
2014.22.26	Item - Interior of Chateau du Couloume - Chair	1960	1 photograph : colour ; 9.5 x 14.2 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts a chair from the interior of the Chateau du Couloume.		
2014.22.27	Item - Interior of Chateau du Couloume - Buddha sculpture	1960	1 photograph : colour ; 9.5 x 14.2 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts a small Buddha sculpture on a counter from the interior of the Chateau du Couloume.		
2014.22.28	Item - Interior of Chateau du Couloume - Wooden sideboard	1960	1 photograph : colour ; 9.5 x 14.2 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts a wooden sideboard from the interior of the Chateau du Couloume.		

2014.22.29	Item - Interior of Chateau du Couloume - Furniture in dining room	1960	1 photograph : colour ; 8.8 x 11.2 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts a table and chairs in the dining room of the Chateau du Couloume.		
2014.22.30	Item - Interior of Chateau du Couloume - Cabinet	1960	1 photograph : colour ; 9.5 x 14.2 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts a wooden cabinet from the interior of the Chateau du Couloume.		
2014.22.31	Item - Interior of Chateau du Couloume - Low cabinet	1960	1 photograph : colour ; 9.5 x 14.2 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts a low wooden cabinet from the interior of the Chateau du Couloume.		
2014.22.32	Item - Interior of Chateau du Couloume - Stone sculpture	1960	1 photograph : colour ; 9.5 x 14.2 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts a carved stone sculpture of what appears to be Buddha flanked by two smaller figures from the interior of the Chateau du Couloume.		
2014.22.33	Item - Interior of Chateau du Couloume - Chinese screen wall decoration	1960	1 photograph : colour ; 8.8 x 11.2 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts a Chinese screen wall decoration of a painting of scenery and people from the interior of the Chateau du Couloume.		
2014.22.34	Item - Interior of Chateau du Couloume - Chinese screen, right side	1960	1 photograph : colour ; 9.5 x 14.2 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts a close up of the right side of the Chinese screen wall decoration. The screen is painted with scenery of mountains and trees with groups of people by a lake. The screen is from the interior of the Chateau du Couloume.		
2014.22.35	Item - Interior of Chateau du Couloume - Chinese screen, left side	1960	1 photograph : colour ; 9.5 x 14.2 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts a close up of the left side of the Chinese screen wall decoration. The screen is painted with scenery of mountains and trees as well as a group of people in a pavilion. The screen is from the interior of the Chateau du Couloume.		
2014.22.36	Item - Interior of Chateau du Couloume - Furniture in sitting room	1960	1 photograph : colour ; 9 x 12.6 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts Chinese furniture in the sitting room of the Chateau du Couloume.		
2014.22.37	Item - Interior of Chateau du Couloume - Lamp in sitting room	1960	1 photograph : colour ; 9.5 x 14.2 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts a lamp in the sitting room of the Chateau du Couloume.		
2014.22.38	Item - Interior of Chateau du Couloume - Decoration in sitting room	1960	1 photograph : colour ; 9.5 x 14.2 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i>		

	This photograph depicts a chair and decoration in the sitting room of the Chateau du Couloume.		
2014.22.39	Item - Brutinel in his office in Chateau du Couloume	May 6, 1964	1 photograph : b&w ; 8 x 10.7 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts Brutinel seated at his desk in his office in Chateau de Couloume reading and smoking a cigarette. An inscription on the back of photograph reads "Papa, 82 ans, 6.5.64"		
2014.22.40	Item - Raymonde, Roger, and Pierre Brutinel	[1911 - 1915]	1 photograph : b&w ; 11 x 15.8 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This is a portrait of Brutinel's three children. Raymonde and Roger are seated on the bench, and Pierre is standing on the right. An inscription on the back reads "Roger, 8 ans; Raymonde, 6 ans; Pierre, 4 ans."		
2014.22.41	Item - Painting of Brutinel in military uniform	1960	1 photograph : colour ; 10.7 x 14.3 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts a coloured painting of Brutinel in military uniform hanging on the wall of Brutinel's office in Chateau du Couloume.		
2014.22.42	Item - Interior of Chateau du Couloume - Brutinel's office wall	1960	1 photograph : colour ; 10.7 x 14.3 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts a wall in Brutinel's office in the Chateau du Couloume. A painting of Brutinel in military uniform is hanging on the wall. To the right of the painting is a small image of the Canadian Motor Machine Gun Brigade badge in red. Underneath is a portrait of who appears to be Sir Arthur Currie.		
2014.22.43	Item - Interior of Chateau du Couloume - Dining room	1960	1 photograph : b&w ; 7.6 x 11.3 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts the chairs and table, sideboard, and decor in the dining room of Chateau du Couloume.		
2014.22.44	Item - Interior of Chateau du Couloume - Gothic-style furniture	1960	1 photograph : colour ; 9.5 x 14.2 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts a Gothic-style wooden sideboard in Chateau du Couloume.		
2014.22.45	Item - Exterior of Chateau du Couloume - Well	1971	1 photograph : b&w ; 12.2 x 17.2 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts well in the courtyard of Chateau du Couloume.		
2014.22.46	Item - Exterior of Chateau du Couloume - Walkway of round courtyard closeup	1971	1 photograph : b&w ; 12.2 x 17.2 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts a closeup of the covered walkway around the round courtyard of Chateau du Couloume.		
2014.22.47	Item - Exterior of Chateau du Couloume - Storage and walkway of round courtyard	1971	1 photograph : b&w ; 17.8 x 23 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i>		

	This photograph depicts the covered storage area and walkway around the round courtyard of Chateau du Couloume.		
2014.22.48	Item - Exterior of Chateau du Couloume - North facade and entrance courtyard	1964	1 photograph : b&w ; 18.2 x 23.8 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts the northern facade and the entrance courtyard of the Chateau du Couloume.		
2014.22.49	Item - Exterior of Chateau du Couloume	1964	1 photograph : b&w ; 16.7 x 21.8 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts the exterior of Chateau du Couloume from a distance.		
2014.22.50	Item - Exterior of Chateau du Couloume from distance	1971	1 photograph : colour ; 17.6 x 23.8 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts the exterior of Chateau du Couloume from a distance.		
2014.22.51	Item - Exterior of Chateau du Couloume - Doorway	August 1977	1 photograph : colour ; 8.8 x 13.8 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts a doorway of Chateau du Couloume.		
2014.22.52	Item - Exterior of Chateau du Couloume - Doors	August 1977	1 photograph : colour ; 8.8 x 13.8 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts two exterior doors of Chateau du Couloume.		
2014.22.53	Item - Exterior of Chateau du Couloume	1971	1 photograph : b&w ; 9.2 x 14 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts the exterior of Chateau du Couloume.		
2014.22.55	Item - Postcard with aerial view of Chateau du Couloume	1962	1 photograph : b&w ; 10.8 x 14.9 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This postcard depicts an aerial view of the exterior of Chateau du Couloume with a new roof.		
2014.22.54	Item - Aerial view of Chateau du Couloume	1964	1 photograph : b&w ; 10 x 14.8 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts an aerial view of the south side of the exterior of Chateau du Couloume.		
2014.22.56	Item - Postcard with aerial view of Alets-les-Bains	1980	1 photograph : colour : 10.5 x 15 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This postcard depicts an aerial view of Alets-les-Bains, where Brutinel was born. An inscription on the back of the postcard reads "49 km de Castelnaudary, bonne route. 30 km de Carcassonne - ouest sus l'[auto]-route."		
2014.22.57	Item - Postcard of ruins in Alet-les-Bains	1980	1 photograph : colour : 10.5 x 14.8 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This postcard depicts ruins of an Cathedral in Alet-les-Bains.		

2014.22.58	Item - Postcard of Brutinel's house in Alet-les-Bains	1980	1 photograph : colour : 10.5 x 14.8 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This postcard depicts Brutinel's house in Alet-les-Bains before restorations.		
2014.22.59	Item - Postcard of Brutinel's house in Alet-les-Bains after restoration	1980	1 photograph : colour : 10.5 x 14.8 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This postcard depicts Brutinel's house in Alet-les-Bains after restorations. There is an inscription on the back of the postcard.		
2014.22.60	Item - Closeup of Brutinel's gravestone	Dec. 1964	1 photograph : colour : 8.8 x 11.6 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts Brutinel's gravestone in Couloume-Mondebat. The gravestone includes the outline of a cross and the words "General Raymond Brutinel, 1882-1964."		
2014.22.61	Item - Gravestone of Brutinel	Dec. 1964	1 photograph : colour : 12.5 x 13 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts Brutinel's burial plot with the gravestone and flowers in Couloume-Mondebat.		
2014.22.62	Item - Closeup of Brutinel's gravestone	Dec. 1964	1 photograph : colour : 16 x 21 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts a closeup of Brutinel's gravestone and flowers, taken in Couloume-Mondebat.		
2014.22.63	Item - Exterior of Chateau de Bordaberry - View from the sea	July 1945	1 photograph : b&w : 8.5 x 13.5 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts the exterior view of Chateau de Bordaberry from the sea.		
2014.22.64	Item - Exterior of Chateau de Bordaberry	July 1945	1 photograph : b&w : 12.5 x 17.5 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts the exterior view of Chateau de Bordaberry from the front.		
2014.22.65	Item - Postcard with aerial view of Chateau de Bordaberry	1960	1 photograph : colour : 10.5 x 15 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This postcard depicts an aerial view of the Chateau de Bordaberry with the pediment.		
2014.22.66	Item - Postcard with view of Chateau de Bordaberry from the left	1960	1 photograph : colour : 10.5 x 15 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This postcard depicts an aerial view of the Chateau de Bordaberry from the left.		
2014.22.67	Item - Postcard with view of Chateau de Bordaberry from the right	1960	1 photograph : b&w : 10.4 x 14.8 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This postcard depicts an aerial view of the Chateau de Bordaberry from the right.		
2014.22.68	Item - Postcard of Chateau de Bordaberry's garden	1960	1 photograph : b&w : 8.5 x 14 cm.

	<i>Scope and content:</i> This postcard depicts Chateau de Bordaberry's garden and pavilion.		
2014.22.69	Item - Postcard of Chateau de Bordaberry's pavilion from the front	1960	1 photograph : b&w : 9 x 14 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This postcard depicts the front exterior of Chateau de Bordaberry's pavilion.		
2014.22.70	Item - Postcard of Chateau de Bordaberry's pavilion from the right	1960	1 photograph : b&w : 9 x 14 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This postcard depicts the exterior of Chateau de Bordaberry's pavilion as seen from the right side.		
2014.22.71	Item - Postcard of Chateau de Bordaberry's pavilion	1960	1 photograph : b&w : 9 x 14 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This postcard depicts the exterior of Chateau de Bordaberry's pavilion as seen from the front.		
2014.22.72	Item - Postcard of Chateau de Bordaberry's pavilion with walkway	1960	1 photograph : b&w : 9 x 14 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This postcard depicts the exterior of Chateau de Bordaberry's pavilion, including the second-floor walkway that connects the pavilion to the main building.		
2014.22.73	Item - Postcard of Chateau de Bordaberry's outbuilding	1960	1 photograph : b&w : 9 x 14 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This postcard depicts the exterior of Chateau de Bordaberry's outbuilding.		
2014.22.74	Item - Postcard of Chateau de Bordaberry's refectory	1960	1 photograph : b&w : 9 x 14 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This postcard depicts the exterior of Chateau de Bordaberry's refectory as seen from the right side.		
2014.22.75	Item - Exterior of Chateau du Couloume - Round courtyard	May 1974	1 slide : colour : 35 mm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This slide depicts the round courtyard in Chateau du Couloume.		
2014.22.76	Item - Exterior of Chateau du Couloume - Round courtyard	August 1982	1 slide : colour : 35 mm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This slide depicts the round courtyard in Chateau du Couloume.		
2014.22.77	Item - Exterior of Chateau du Couloume - Bridge and moat	May 1974	1 slide : colour : 35 mm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This slide depicts the bridge at the entrance to Chateau du Couloume over a moat.		
2014.22.78	Item - Exterior of Chateau du Couloume - Bridge	May 1974	1 slide : colour : 35 mm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This slide depicts the bridge at the entrance to Chateau du Couloume over a moat.		

2014.22.79	Item - Exterior of Chateau du Couloume - Renovations on exterior	May 1959	1 slide : colour : 35 mm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This slide depicts the exterior of the Chateau du Couloume with renovations in progress.		
2014.22.80	Item - Exterior of Chateau du Couloume - View from the deck	1974	1 slide : colour : 35 mm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This slide depicts the exterior of the Chateau du Couloume as seen from the deck.		
2014.22.81	Item - Exterior of Chateau du Couloume - Renovations	1958	1 slide : colour : 35 mm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This slide depicts the exterior of the Chateau du Couloume with renovations in progress.		
2014.22.82	Item - Exterior of Chateau du Couloume - Renovations	1959	1 slide : colour : 35 mm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This slide depicts the exterior of the Chateau du Couloume with renovations in progress.		
2014.22.83	Item - Exterior of Chateau du Couloume and people	1958	1 slide : colour : 35 mm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This slide depicts the exterior of the Chateau du Couloume with a group of people standing in front.		
2014.22.84	Item - Brutinel at Villa Aguerian	1954	1 slide : colour : 35 mm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This slide depicts Brutinel standing outside at Villa Aguerian.		
2014.22.85	Item - Brutinel at Villa Aguerian	1954	1 slide : colour : 35 mm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This slide depicts Brutinel standing outside at Villa Aguerian.		
2014.22.86	Item - Brutinel and Dominique Baylaucq at Villa Aguerian	1957	1 slide : colour : 35 mm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This slide depicts Brutinel standing outside at Villa Aguerian with Dominique Baylaucq.		
2014.22.87	Item - Exterior of Chateau de Bordaberry - View from the driveway	2011	1 slide : colour : 35 mm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This slide depicts the front exterior of Chateau de Bordaberry as seen from the driveway.		
2014.22.102	Item - Exterior of Chateau Lescombes	1926	1 photograph : b&w ; 14 x 8.8 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This postcard depicts the exterior of Chateau Lascombes near Margaux. Brutinel acquired this property in 1926.		
	File - La Hutte	30 Nov. 1926, 1964 - 1965	14 photographs : b&w ; 23.3 x 29.5 cm, and 3 cards.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This file consists of interior and exterior photographs of the villa, La Hutte, taken in 1926. Brutinel and his family lived in this villa at Rue de Fontaines in Sevres in 1923. Brutinel named it after the Chateau		

	La Hutte near Armentieres where he had spent time on the front in December 1915. The villa was later sold to the Fagard family. This file also includes three cards: a greeting card annotated by Brutinel, one Christmas card from Madame Fagard from 1965, and a letter of condolence from Madame Fagard to Pierre Brutinel at the death of his father sent on Dec. 23, 1964. This file contains photographs 2014.22.88 to 2014.22.101		
2014.22.88	Item - Exterior of La Hutte	30 Nov. 1926	1 photograph : b&w ; 23.3 x 29.5 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts the exterior of La Hutte as seen from the right side of the front lawn. There is an inscription in French on the back of the photograph written by Madame Fagard.		
2014.22.89	Item - Exterior of La Hutte	30 Nov. 1926	1 photograph : b&w ; 23.3 x 29.5 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts the exterior of La Hutte as seen from the left side of the front lawn.		
2014.22.90	Item - Garden on the grounds of La Hutte	30 Nov. 1926	1 photograph : b&w ; 23.3 x 29.5 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts garden on the grounds of La Hutte with a black dog lying on the ground.		
2014.22.91	Item - Decorative columns in the garden of La Hutte	30 Nov. 1926	1 photograph : b&w ; 23.3 x 29.5 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts decorative columns along a walkway in the garden on the grounds of La Hutte.		
2014.22.92	Item - Interior of La Hutte - Organ	30 Nov. 1926	1 photograph : b&w ; 23.3 x 29.5 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts an organ in La Hutte.		
2014.22.93	Item - Interior of La Hutte - Steinway piano	30 Nov. 1926	1 photograph : b&w ; 23.3 x 29.5 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts a Steinway piano in a sitting room in La Hutte.		
2014.22.94	Item - Interior of La Hutte - Sitting room left side	30 Nov. 1926	1 photograph : b&w ; 23.3 x 29.5 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This is a photograph of the flowers, decor, and furniture in the left side of the sitting room in La Hutte.		
2014.22.95	Item - Interior of La Hutte - Sitting room right side	30 Nov. 1926	1 photograph : b&w ; 23.3 x 29.5 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This is a photograph of the flowers, decor, and furniture on the right side of the sitting room in La Hutte.		
2014.22.96	Item - Interior of La Hutte - Sitting room musical wall decorations	30 Nov. 1926	1 photograph : b&w ; 23.3 x 29.5 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This is a photograph of a wall in the sitting room in La Hutte with various string instruments hung on the wall, including violins and lyres.		
2014.22.97	Item - Interior of La Hutte - Couch in sitting room	30 Nov. 1926	1 photograph : b&w ; 23.3 x 29.5 cm.

	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts a couch in the Louis XV style in the sitting room in La Hutte.		
2014.22.98	Item - Interior of La Hutte - Office and library	30 Nov. 1926	1 photograph : b&w ; 23.3 x 29.5 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts a desk, fireplace and mantle, and shelves of books in the office in La Hutte.		
2014.22.99	Item - Interior of La Hutte - Bedroom	30 Nov. 1926	1 photograph : b&w ; 23.3 x 29.5 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts a bedroom in the style of Louis XVI in La Hutte.		
2014.22.100	Item - Interior of La Hutte - Entranceway	30 Nov. 1926	1 photograph : b&w ; 23.3 x 29.5 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts an armchair in the Louis XV style and a showcase with various China sculptures in the entranceway of La Hutte.		
2014.22.101	Item - Interior of La Hutte - Furniture at entranceway	30 Nov. 1926	1 photograph : b&w ; 23.3 x 29.5 cm.
	<i>Scope and content:</i> This photograph depicts a wooden table with flowers, a China plate and vase by the entranceway of La Hutte.		

Personal papers

Date: 1882 - 1964 (date of creation)

Scope and content:

This series consists of Brutinel's personal papers, which includes correspondence, reports, and interview transcripts concerning his World War I service; correspondence and newspaper articles related to his World War II activities; military and civic certificates and distinctions; his passport and identity card; general correspondence; and 3 hard-cover volumes of his history on the Canadian Machine Gun Corp. The series is arranged into 6 files: World War I service (2014.22.103), World War II activities (2014.22.104), Decorations and distinction (2014.22.105), Civil documents (2014.22.106), Banque Adam (2014.22.107), and Correspondence (2014.22.108).

Physical description: 30 cm of textual records.

Language of the material:

English

French

Note [generalNote]:

7 newspapers and 5 oversize certificates have been separated and stored in Map cabinet 37-3, Drawer 3.

Access points:

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Textual record (documentary form) <p><u>Publication status:</u></p> <p>published</p>			
File / item list			
Reference code	Title	Dates	Physical description
2014.22.103	File - World War I Service <i>Scope and content:</i> This file consists of records related to Brutinel's service in World War I. The file includes correspondence from 1914-1915; Brutinel's army correspondence book; a report titled "Interim Report on the Operations of the Canadian Corps during the year 1918" written by Brutinel in 1918; a record of operations that took place on August 8-10, 1918; a newspaper article and photographs from the unveiling of the memorial plaque in Chateau Laurier in 1958; manuscripts of "Regimental History of the 11th Machine Gun Battalion" by Lt. Col. Francis Layton; transcripts of Brutinel's interview with CBC about the Machine Gun Corps; and the 3-volume set of "The History of the Canadian Machine Gun Corps, CEF" from 1919, written by Major H.T. Logan, Captain M.R. Levey, and assisted by Brutinel.	1914 - 1958	25 cm textual records.
2014.22.104	File - World War II Activities <i>Scope and content:</i> This file consists of correspondence, documents, and newspaper articles related to Brutinel's activities during World War II. It includes correspondence from Marie Calamun to Jeanne Baylaucq, documents for safe passage for Brutinel in France, a telegraph from Buckingham palace, and newspaper articles and a photograph of Sir Winston Churchill's stay at Brutinel's Chateau de Bordaberry in 1945.	1940 - 1945	.5 cm of textual records.
2014.22.105	File - Decorations and distinctions - WWI, WWII, and Civic <i>Scope and content:</i> This file consists of certificates and correspondence of the various decorations and distinctions Brutinel received related to his World War I and World War II service, as well as civic honours. The military decorations and awards include: nine citations between 1916-1919; the Order of St Michael and St George (1918); Officier de la Legion d'Honneur (1918); Order of St Maurice and Lazarus (1918); Order of the Bath (1919); Commandeur de la Legion d'Honneur (1926); Croix D'Officier du Merite Agricole (1947); Medaille de la Reconnaissance Francaise (1952). Brutinel also received lifetime membership to the Canadian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy Fifty-Year club in 1961. <i>Note [generalNote]:</i> 5 oversize certificates and 1 bulletin have been separated and stored in Map cabinet 37-3, Drawer 3.	1916 - 1961	1 cm of textual records.
2014.22.106	File - Civil documents <i>Scope and content:</i> This file consists of Brutinel's civil and government documents, including his birth certificate, three voter registration cards, his French identity card issued in 1944, his French passport used between 1950-1954, and a disability card issued in 1957. There are also documents concerning Brutinel's burial plot and his death certificate.	1882, 1945 - 1964	.5 cm of textual records.
2014.22.107	File - Banque Adam <i>Scope and content:</i> This file consists of Brutinel's account of his resignation as president of Banque Adam in March 12, 1929 and the results of the investigation of Albert Oustric's management of the bank, published in 1952.	1952	.2 cm of textual records.
2014.22.108	File - Correspondence	1941 - 1964	10 cm of textual records.

	<p><i>Scope and content:</i></p> <p>This file consists of general correspondence of Brutinel. These include correspondence with Jeanne Baylaucq, 1941-1949, 1955-1960; the Canadian Machine Gun Corps Club, 1954-1961; Leonce Dussarat (Leon des Landes), 1949, 1959; Major Harry Logan, 1952-1964; Mark Marshall, 1956-1964; Mr. Powley with the CBC, 1962-1963; correspondence regarding Brutinel's burial arrangements, 1963; and correspondence about the development of the flag of Canada, 1964. This file is organized chronologically by the name of the correspondent.</p> <p><i>Note [generalNote]:</i></p> <p>4 newspaper periodicals have been separated and stored in Map cabinet 37-3, Drawer 3.</p>
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Property series

Date: 1944 - 1967 (date of creation)

Scope and content:

This series consists of correspondence, legal documents, and maps and plans related to Chateau du Couloume and Chateau de Bordaberry. The series is arranged into two files: Chateau du Couloume (2014.22.109) and Bordaberry (2014.22.110).

Physical description: 2 cm of textual records.

Language of the material:

French

Note [generalNote]:

12 maps are separated and stored in Map cabinet 37-3, Drawer 3.

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)

Publication status:

published

File / item list

Reference code	Title	Dates	Physical description
2014.22.109	File - Chateau du Couloume	1951 - 1967	1 cm of textual records.
	<p><i>Scope and content:</i></p> <p>This file consists of correspondence and a brief history of Chateau du Couloume. Brutinel bought this estate in 1953 and he lived here until his death in 1964.</p>		
2014.22.110	File - Bordaberry	1944 - 1945, 1956 - 1957	1 cm of textual records ; 12 maps.
	<p><i>Scope and content:</i></p> <p>This file consists of correspondence, legal and financial documents, and maps and plans of Chateau de Bordaberry. The records from 1944-1945 concern Brutinel's purchase of additional lands to add to the property. The records from 1956-1957 concern the sale of Bordaberry, which became a medical centre</p>		

for children known as L'Enfant Roi. The maps and plans depict an aerial view of Bordaberry grounds, its surrounding properties, and layout of the buildings in the estate.

Note [generalNote]:

12 maps are separated and stored in Map cabinet 37-3, Drawer 3.

Family papers series

Date: 1964, 1978 (date of creation)

Scope and content:

This series consists of condolence letters written to Pierre Brutinel at the death of his father and a collection of newspaper clippings of obituaries for Brutinel, 1964. There is also correspondence between the Commonwealth War Graves Commission and Pierre in 1978 regarding his father's gravestone. This series is comprised of file 2014.22.111.

Physical description: 1 cm of textual records.

Language of the material:

English

French

Note [generalNote]:

1 newspaper has been separated and stored in Map cabinet 37-3, Drawer 3.

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)

Publication status:

published

Research series

Date: 1964 - 2008 (date of creation)

Scope and content:

This series consists of research material about Brutinel's life. It includes several biographical sketches about Brutinel, correspondence between Baylaucq and the Ville de Tarbes archives to obtain Brutinel's marriage and divorce papers, and Brutinel's genealogy. There is also correspondence between Pierre Brutinel and Jack Wallace, a researcher who worked on a biography of Brutinel. An excerpt of Wallace's manuscript is also included. This series is arranged into three files: Biography (2014.22.112), Civil documents and Genealogy (2014.22.113), and Jack Wallace (2014.22.114).

Physical description: 3 cm of textual records.

Language of the material:

English

French

Note [generalNote]:

1 newspaper has been separated and stored in Map cabinet 37-3, Drawer 3.

Access points:

- Textual record (documentary form)

Publication status:

published

File / item list

Reference code	Title	Dates	Physical description
2014.22.112	File - Biography <i>Scope and content:</i> This file consists of various biographical sketches written about Brutinel. <i>Note [generalNote]:</i> 1 newspaper has been separated and stored in Map cabinet 37-3, Drawer 3.	1964 - 1980	1 cm of textual records.
2014.22.113	File - Civil documents and genealogy <i>Scope and content:</i> This file consists of correspondence between Baylaucq and the Ville de Tarbes archives requesting the marriage certificate and divorce papers of Brutinel and Marie Calamun. There is a photocopy of the marriage registry. There is also genealogical research done by Dominique Baylaucq of Brutinel's family tree.	2008	.5 cm of textual records.
2014.22.114	File - Jack Wallace - correspondence and manuscript <i>Scope and content:</i> This file consists of correspondence between Pierre Brutinel and Jack Wallace about Wallace's work on Brutinel's biography. There is also a chapter from Wallace's manuscript.	1980	1 cm of textual records.